Service manual

Gear pumps - series Q







1. General description

Gear pumps serve to transform mechanical energy into pressure energy of a liquid. The Q-series pumps are designed primarily for use in mobile hydraulics in the areas of agricultural and road machines, and further also in contemporary hydraulic systems of handling machinery. They distinguish themselves by a simple structure with a hydraulic pressure balance, compact dimensions and a variety of types and connections. The flange and the cover of the pump are made of cast iron; the body is made of section bar made of high strength aluminum alloy. The gears with 12 teeth are made of high-grade steel; they are optimized for low noise level. The Q pumps are manufactured in different versions of drives, fastening flanges and liquid intakes and discharges. These pumps conform to ISO, SAE, UNI, and other worldwide established standards; they may be delivered in one- or multiple-sections versions. They may also be delivered as reversible pump, with external or internal drainage.

Nominal Size Parameters		Symb.	Unit	Q-10	Q-13,5	Q-17	Q-22,5	Q-27	Q-34
Nominal displacement		Vg	[cm ³]	10	13,5	17	22,5	27	34
	nominal	n _n	[min ⁻¹]	1500					
Rotation speed	minimum	n _{min}	[min ⁻¹]	500					
	maximum	n _{max}	[min ⁻¹]	3000 280					2800
Pressure at the inlet port	minimum	p _{1min}	[bar]	-0,3					
	maximum	p _{1max}	[bar]	0,5					
Pressure at the outlet port	maximum continuous	p _{2n}	[bar]	270 290 280					280
	maximum	p _{2max}	[bar]	290 310 300					300
	peak	p ₃	[bar]	310 330 3				320	
Nominal flow rate (min.) at n_n and p_{2n}		Qn	[dm ³ .min ⁻¹]	13,5	18,2	23,0	30,5	36,0	46,0
Maximum flow rate at n_{max} and p_{2max}		Q _{max}	[dm ³ .min ⁻¹]	30,0	40,6	51,2	67,1	81,2	93,9
Nominal input power (max.) at n_{n} and p_{2n}		Pn	[kW]	8,0	11,7	14,7	19,3	23,3	27,9
Max. input power at n_{max} and $p_{2\text{max}}$		P _{max}	[kW]	17,2	24,9	31,4	41,2	49,9	55,8
Weight		m	[kg]	7,9	8,0	8,1	8,3	8,5	8,8
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2. Table of parameters



Nominal Size Parameters		Symb.	Unit	Q-43	Q-51	Q-61	Q-71	Q-82	Q-100
Nominal displacement		Vg	[cm ³]	43	51	61	71	82	100
Rotation speed	nominal	n _n	[min ⁻¹]	1500					
	minimum	n _{min}	[min ⁻¹]	500					
	maximum	n _{max}	[min ⁻¹]	2500 2000 1800					
Pressure at the inlet port	minimum	p _{1min}	[bar]	-0,3					
	maximum	p _{1max}	[bar]	0,5					
Pressure at the outlet port	maximum continuous	p _{2n}	[bar]	270	250	230	210	180	
	maximum	p _{2max}	[bar]	290	270	250	230	200	
	peak	p ₃	[bar]	310	290	270	250	0 220	
Nominal flow rate (min.) at n_{n} and p_{2n}		Q _n	[dm ³ .min ⁻¹]	58,0	69,0	82,0	96,0	110,0	135,0
Maximum flow rate at n_{max} and p_{2max}		Q _{max}	[dm ³ .min ⁻¹]	106,0	126,5	121,3	127,1	146,2	178,2
Nominal input power (max.) at n_n and p_{2n}		Pn	[kW]	34,0	37,6	41,4	44,1	43,4	52,9
Max. input power at n_{max} and p_{2max}		P _{max}	[kW]	60,9	67,7	60,0	57,9	57,9	70,6
Weight		m	[kg]	9,2	9,5	9,9	10,2	10,6	11,8



- Mineral oils for hydraulic drives (NBR seal)
- Hydraulic liquids based on vegetable oils, suitable for hydrostatic drives (NBR seal)

3.1. Liquid temperature

- t = -20 ÷ +80 [°C] (NBR seal) -20 ÷ +120 [°C] (FKM seal)
- 3.2. Kinematic viscosity of liquid [m².s⁻¹]
- recommended (for continous operation) 20.10⁻⁶ to 100.10⁻⁶
- maximum when put in operation (at kinematic viscosity 1200.10⁻⁶
 >1000 allowed service pressure is <10 bar
 speed < 1500 RPM)
- minimum (operating mode at 10.10^{-6} to 20.10^{-6} has to be 10.10^{-6} consulted with the producer)
- 3.3. Filtration coefficient $\beta \alpha$

 $\begin{aligned} &\beta_{25} \ 75 \geq (\text{for pressure } p_2 < 200 \text{ bar}) \\ &\beta_{10} \ 75 \geq (\text{for pressure } p_2 > 200 \text{ bar}) \end{aligned}$

3.4. Contamination level - class of liquid ISO 4406

19/16 (for pressure $p_2 < 200$ bar) 17/14 (for pressure $p_2 > 200$ bar)

- 3.5. Contamination level class of liquid NAS 1638
 - 10 (for pressure $p_2 < 200$ bar)
 - 8 (for pressure $p_2 > 200$ bar)



4. Pump drive

Driving mechanism must cause neither the axial nor radial load of the pump shaft. In case of the operation with the load of the driving shaft, the pump must be equipped with the front-end bearing. The driving mechanism must meet the specified tolerances of the position, see the Figure No. 1. The usage of flexible coupling is recommended.

The tolerance of the driving mechanism position:



Obr. 1

Coupling used for the of the torque transmission	flexible	solid		
Y (mm)	0,1	0,04		



The gear pump can be installed on the final product in the arbitrary position. The external check of the pump must be done before its installation on the driving unit.

During handling, it is necessary to avoid damage of the flange seating face, of the spigot, of the end of driving shaft, possibly of the sealing faces at inlet and outlet.

The end of the driving shaft can be easily put into the catch cam until the pump flange face seats on the counterpart. If the pump's shaft has the spline end or claw where the permanent lubrication is not secured during operation, we recommend to lubricate it by the suitable grease on the assembly occasion.

Fix the pump to the counterpart by tightening the screws (nuts) after the pump's flange face has seated completely on the seating face of the counterpart (casing).

Remove the safety plugs of the inlet and outlet holes of all sections before connecting the pump to the hydraulic circuit. Check, whether the threads for connecting the hydraulic line are not damaged. During assembly, please, avoid the entering of impurities into the pump.

The seal on the flange face must be such arranged to prevent the oil leakage from the driving mechanism area through the pump's binder screws.

After connection, let the pump run at least 2 minutes without pressure at minimum speed and monitor whether it runs smoothly, without excessive heating. When hot oil enters the cold pump, do not load it before the whole unit is warmed up completely.

When dismantling the final product, protect the internal area by covering the connecting holes immediately.

The safety valve must be installed in the pump hydraulic circuit. The valve must be proteced against incompetent manipulation. The valve is adjusted at the most on maximal permanent pump pressure . The peak pressure in the circuit must not exceed the allowed value. In case of multiple pumps, the safety valve must be installed in the circuit of each section.

The used oil quality must meet the relevant oil standard for the whole operation period and its specified cleaning must be ensured.



It must be ensured that the oil quantity in the hydraulic circuit will not drop under the value when, in the inlet branch area, the oil turbulence appears as well as the air intake and the temperature increase above the allowed limit. After pump installation into hydraulic circuit, and after any circuit dismantling, it is necessary to vent the whole system perfectly.

Hydraulic line – the intake line should have the nominal diameter specified such that at the viscosity $100.10^{-6} \text{ m}^2 \text{ .s}^{-1}$ and at maximum flow, the pressure intake does not exceed the allowed values. The pressure line should have such nominal diameter that the liquid speed does not exceed 8 m.s⁻¹.

Operation – the gear pumps do not need, during the operation, the special maintenance or service except the care of the working liquid and the regular inspections for detecting the possible leakage in joints and the checks of the pump binder screws (nuts) tightening. The oil change must be done with regard on the correct functioning of the whole hydraulic circuit. The working liquid change interval will be specified by the finalist on the base of the operation test.

6. Warehousing warranty period - (applicable to sales representatives only)

The manufacturer provides to Jihostroj sales representatives a 1 year warranty to sale the product to an operator. This period is not included in the service life of the product and is covered by the manufacturer's warranty.

Sales representatives are required to comply with the following conditions of warehousing:

Temperature: from -20°C to +40 °C Humidity: from 40% to 80%

7. Service warranty period

The manufacturer provides to its customers a service warranty for the product in the range of 3000 hours for 2 years from the date of sale, whichever occurs earlier.



8. Validity of the commercial warranty

The manufacturer grants the commercial warranty and guarantees the quality of the product provided the operating conditions listed in the service manual are complied with.

The customer is required to present the "Complaint report" to make a claim, containing at least the following information: Type designation, serial number, description of the defect, number of service hours.

The product that is subject to a complaint must be sent to the factory complete, clean, with blinded sockets and with flange and drive protection installed. The pump conversion or other modifications are not allowed.

The claim will be rejected and the product will be repaired at the costs of the customer unless the above conditions will be met.

The manufacturer disclaims responsibility for any damage resulting from the incorrect installation and exploitation.



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